



GOCE DELCEV UNIVERSITY - STIP
FACULTY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES



International symposium at
Faculty of medical sciences

CURRENT ACHIEVEMENTS AND FUTURE PERSPECTIVES IN MEDICAL AND BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH



STIP, 24 NOVEMBER 2015
MULTIMEDIA CENTRE – UGD, STIP

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INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM AT FACULTY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES
“Current achievements and future perspectives in medical and biomedical research”

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

November 24, 2015 - Stip

8:30 – 9:00

Registration

9:00 – 9:15

Rector / Vice rector/Dean

SESSION 1

Chair: Prof. Emilija Janevik Ivanovska

Co-chair: Ass. Prof. Elena Drakalska

9:15 – 9:35

Ass. Marija Darkovska Serafimovska
Macedonian agency of drug and medical
devices, Director
University Goce Delcev Stip
Republic of Macedonia

Step forward of Macedonian agency for medicines and medical devices, establishment and strategic plan for development

9:35 – 9:55

Assoc. Prof. Zorica Arsovska Sarafinovska
Institute of Public Health of the
Republic of Macedonia, Skopje,
University Goce Delcev Stip
Republic of Macedonia

Adherence to Therapy: A Modern Pharmacotherapeutic Approach

9:55 – 10:15

Prof. Biljana Gjorgjeska
University Goce Delcev Stip
Republic of Macedonia

Use of disinfectants and antiseptics in selected health institutions in Republic of Macedonia

10:15 – 10:35

Assoc. Prof. Bistra Angelovska
University Goce Delcev Stip
President of Pharmaceutical Chamber
of Macedonia. Republic of Macedonia

Code of Ethics for Pharmacists – Pharmaceutical Chamber of Macedonia

10:40 – 11:10

Coffee break

Poster presentation

Chair: Prof. Milka Zdravkovska

Co-chair: Ass. Prof. Darinka Gjorgieva Ackova

10:10 – 11:50

Prof. Neven Zarkovic
Rudjer Boskovic Institute, Croatia

4-Hydroxynonenal – major bioactive marker of lipid peroxidation

11:50 – 12:10

Assoc. Prof. Tatjana Ruskovska University
Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia

Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide biosynthesis and consumption in dysfunctional white adipocytes

12:10 – 12:30

Prof. Rubin Gulaboski University
Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia

New insights into the chemistry and functions of Coenzyme Q

12:30 – 12:50

Assoc. Prof. Darko Bosnakovski
University Goce Delcev Stip
Republic of Macedonia

Genetically modified systems to study muscular dystrophies

12:50 – 14:00

Coffee break

Poster presentation

Chair: Assoc. Prof. Cena Dimova
Co-chair: Ass. Prof. Nevenka Velickova

14:00 – 14:40	Prof. Lia Rimondini Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy	<i>Counteracting microbial biofilm formation onto dental materials</i>
14:40 – 15:00	Prof. Elizabeta Zisovska Agency for Quality and Accreditation of Healthcare Institutions, Skopje, Republic of Macedonia	<i>The endless potential of the umbilical cord blood for investigation, research and treatment</i>
15:00 – 15:20	Ass. Misko Milev University Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia	<i>The cytokinesis-blocked micronucleus assay: Good choice for detection and evaluation of genotoxicity in human cells</i>
15:20 – 15:40	Prof. Lence Miloseva University Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia	<i>Multiple predictive model for clinical and subclinical depression in adolescence</i>
15:40 – 16:00	Coffee break	Poster presentation

SESSION 4

Chair: Assoc. Prof. Darko Bosnakovski
Co-chair: Ass. Prof. Katarina Smilkov

16:00 – 16:40	Prof. Adriano Duatti University of Ferrara, Ferrara, Italy	<i>Molecular imaging and radionuclide therapy of prostate cancer</i>
16:40 – 17:00	Assoc. Prof. Vaso Taleski University Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia	<i>Where Nanotechnology and Nanomedicine meet – Applications and Potential Risks</i>
17:00 – 17:20	Dr. Aleksandar Cvetkovski University Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia	<i>The role of molecular cocrystals in drug development</i>
17:20 – 17:40	Prof. Emilija Janevik Ivanovska University Goce Delcev Stip Republic of Macedonia	<i>Drug development based on radiolabeled antibodies</i>
17:40 – 18:00	Closing remarks	

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INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM AT FACULTY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

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November 24, 2015 – Stip

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- 2. Adherence to Therapy: A Modern Pharmacotherapeutic Approach**
Author: Zorica Arsovska Sarafinovska
- 3. Use of disinfectants and antiseptics in selected health institutions in Republic of Macedonia**
Author: Biljana Gjorgjeska
- 4. Code of Ethics for Pharmacists – Pharmaceutical Chamber of Macedonia**
Author: Bistra Angelovska
- 5. 4-Hydroxynonenal – major bioactive marker of lipid peroxidation**
Authors: Neven Zarkovic, Kamelija Zarkovic
- 6. Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide biosynthesis and consumption in dysfunctional white adipocytes**
Authors: Prof. Tatjana Ruskovska, David Bernlohr
- 7. New insights into the chemistry and functions of Coenzyme Q**
Authors: Rubin Gulaboski, Valentin Mirceski, Ivan Bogeski, Sasa Mitrev, Kokoskarova Pavlinka, Velo Markovski, Reinhard Kappl, Markus Hoth
- 8. Genetically modified systems to study muscular dystrophies**
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- 13. Molecular Imaging and therapy with radionuclides of prostate cancer**
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- 14. Where Nanotechnology and Nanomedicine meet – Applications and Potential Risks**
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- 15. The role of molecular cocrystals in drug development**
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- 16. Drug development based on radiolabeled antibodies**
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INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM AT FACULTY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES
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POSTER PRESENTATIONS

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Authors: Danche Vasileva, Daniela Lubenova, Marija Mihova, Ivan Maznev, Lence Nikolovska, Zhu Jihe;
- 2. Effect of kinesitherapy on physical activity in patient with Guillain-Barré syndrome**
Authors: Antoaneta Dimitrova, Kristin Petrova Grigorova, Daniela Lubenova, Danche Vasileva, Milena Nikolova;
- 3. Case Report :
Oligoasthenoteratozoospermia, treatment with acupuncture**
Authors: Jihe Zhu, Blagica Arsovska, Dance Vasileva, Andrijana Sterjovska-Aleksovska, Kristina Kozovska;
- 4. Treatment of cervical spondylosis with acupuncture**
Authors: Kristina Kozovska, Jihe Zhu, Blagica Arsovska, Andrijana Sterjovska-Aleksovska;
- 5. Effect of kinesitherapy on static and dynamic balance in patient after vertebral basilar system stroke**
Authors: Milena Nikolova, Antoaneta Dimitrova, Danche Vasileva, Daniela Lubenova, Kristin Petrova Grigorova;
- 6. Malignant pleural effusions in lung cancer: the condition during the disease**
Authors: Marija Karakolevska-Ilova, Elena Simeonovska Joveva, Aleksandar Serafimov, Lidija Petrovska;
- 7. Systemic fungal infections in hematological malignancies**
Authors: Petar Kuzmanovski, Velo Markoski;
- 8. Morbidity and mortality of malignant neoplasms in Macedonia**
Authors: Viktorija Vukovikj, Velo Markoski;
- 9. Cognitive behavioral program in treating insomnia among elderly patients**
Authors: Kneginja Richter, Lence Miloseva, Guenter Niklewski, Anja Piehl;
- 10. Regulations and legal aspects in management of medical waste**
Authors: Biljana Shikoska, Cena Dimova, Gjorgji Schumanov;
- 11. Control of the psychiatric disorders in the Republic of Macedonia**
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- 12. Monitoring of the renal function in Indometacin treated patients with rheumatoid arthritis**
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- 13. Incidence of breast cancer in Macedonia**
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- 14. HPV virus as a cause of cancer of the cervix in R.Macedonia**
Authors: Stefanija Joveva, Velo Markoski, Vaso Taleski;
- 15. Analysis of the Pap test results by age groups in the area of Kriva Palanka**
Authors: Robert Nikolovski, Kristina Denchovska, Goran Mladenovski, Velo Markovski;
- 16. Giant rhinophyma treated by excision and full thickness skin grafting**
Author: Emilija Lozanovska Doneva;
- 17. Incidence of patients with chronic renal failure in Skopje**
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- 18. Calculation of effective dose to family members of patients with thyroid diseases**
Authors: Marina Zdravevska Kochovska, Emilija Janjevik Ivanovska, Meri Angeleska, Sasho Nikolovski, Zlatko Filipovski;

- 19. Contemporary Microbiological Diagnostic Tests for Rapid Identification and Detection of Resistance of Mycobacterium tuberculosis**
Authors: Oliver Taleski, Vaso Taleski;
- 20. Analysis of clinical features and complications in patients with β -thalassemia in the region of Strumica**
Authors: Silvana Sinokapovska, Cena Dimova;
- 21. Lymphoepithelioma : A case report**
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- 22. F-ra Capitulum Radii L.Dex. – A Case report**
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- 23. Patient with intracranial hemorrhage and arteriovenous malformation detected with transcranial color duplex sonography – case report**
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- 24. Hereditary supracondylar spur of the humerus: Case report**
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- 25. Prosthetic rehabilitation in patient with advanced degree of functional disorders (case report)**
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- 26. Marginal Implants Bone Loss – a Case Report**
Authors: Kiro Papakoca, Ana Radeska-Panovska, Katerina Zlatanovska;
- 27. Ectodermal Dysplasia, a Case Report: Challenge for Prosthodontic Solution**
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- 28. Alveolar socket preservation and shaping using temporary prosthetic construction – cases presentation**
Authors: Nikola K. Gigovski, Vesna Korunovska- Stevkoska, Emilija Bajraktarova, Aneta Mijoska, Ana Radeska-Panovska, Ana Gigovska;
- 29. Porcelain veneers produced by refractory die method**
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- 30. Correlation of Two Different Local Hemostatic Modalities in Oral Surgery Patients with Oral Anticoagulants**
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- 31. Assessment of orthodontic treatment need among school children by using iotn (index of orthodontic treatment need)**
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- 41. Determining normal tissue toxicity of non-radioactively Lu/Y-labeled rituximab-conjugates in rat animal model**
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- 42. Genetically Engineered Mouse Models For Human Pancreatic Cancer: A Review Of The KC, KPC And iKRas*P53* Models**
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- 50. Determination of active pharmaceutical ingredient – chloropyramine in dragées**
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- 51. Comparison of volatile aroma compounds between cultivated and spontaneous flowering stems of *Sideritis scardica* Griseb. from R. Macedonia**
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- 52. Bioactive compounds of cold-pressed oil from the seeds of Gojy Berry (*Lycium barbarum*)**
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- 53. Development and validation of HPLC method for determination of flavonoids in herbal preparations**
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- 54. Atomic emission spectrometry with inductively coupled plasma (ICP-AES) analysis of trace elements in *Camellia sinensis* teas**
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- 55. Determination of trace elements analyzed by atomic emission spectrometry with inductively coupled plasma (ICP-AES) in *Matricaria chamomilla* L. teas present on macedonian market**
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- 66. Cancer specific conjugated monoclonal antibodies for anticancer therapy**
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- 67. Accreditation of the Laboratory of Radiopharmacy – requested requirements or need of challenge**
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- 68. Quality control of PET radiopharmaceuticals, with reference to its specifics vs quality control of conventional pharmaceuticals**
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- 69. Production of [11C] Choline in The University Institute for PET – new perspective in diagnostics of prostate malignancy in R. of Macedonia**
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Faculty of Medical Sciences

University Goce Delcev – Stip, Macedonia

INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM AT FACULTY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

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Significance of preparation of tissue samples for electron microscopy for observation and diagnosis

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Abstract

Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) is used to provide descriptive, morphological information and plays important role in cell biology for the visualization of intracellular organelles. It uses a beam of electrons which passes through the specimen and provides an image of objects 1 nm in size. The aim of this study is to compare the varies of techniques that have been developed to prepare TEM specimen ready for observation and diagnosis.

Significance of preparation of the samples for EM requires precise execution of each step in the entire procedure. The standard procedure for sample preparation is described in the following steps: extraction of tissue, fixation and dehydration with different percentages of acetones, resin infiltration, followed by embedding and polymerization and ultramicrotomy. Following steps are crucial in sample preparations. Generally, formaldehyde as a fixative penetrates better into the tissue, but glutaraldehyde better preserves the structure. After initial fixation, we used osmium tetroxide as a second fixative for lipid preservation. During the dehydration step, water from the samples is removed by solvents such as ethanol or acetone, this prevents holes-artifacts in the sections. Infiltration and embedding in resin provides stability of the tissue sample and formation of indestructible and insoluble block, suitable for section on ultramicrotome .Finally ultramicrotomy produce semi-thin and ultrathin sections which contrast can be introduced using heavy metals such as uranyl acetate and lead citrate. The alternative procedure for sample preparation is from an already paraffin-embedded tissue previously treated by the method of histopathological analysis. The procedure is very similar and differs only initial but contributes to significant differences in the final quality of the specimen.

Tissue must be first deparaffinized in xylol, processed in serial diluents of ethanol in order ,and then washed in PBS to remove residue xylol, continues with following steps of the standard procedure, starting with the glutaraldehyde fixation shortly, then with osmium tetroxide, dehydration with acetone, resin infiltration, embedding and polymerization. Modification in procedure is mostly emphasized during the ultramicrotomy.

Every step of the sample preparation is important for having a valid electron-microscopic image, and every modification can result in an inadequate results. The aim of this study was to compare alternative procedures, and we found that the method based on paraffin embedded samples has several disadvantages, including disruption of continuity of the tissue and low quality of the electron micrographs. But tissue already embedded in paraffin still can be used for TEM although initially it was not intended to be analyzed by

a transmission electron microscope. However, this method can be useful for diagnostic purposes.

Keywords: sample preparation, TEM, paraffin embedding.